



RWI programme of study

The Ruth Miskin Scheme 'Read Write Inc. Phonics' is a fast-paced, rigorous and structured phonics programme that we use to deliver high-quality phonics teaching enabling every child to be able to read and write. Children will be taught how to apply phonic knowledge to decode words and will learn the 40+ phonemes (letter sounds), including alternative sounds for graphemes. This will support the accurate blending of sounds in unfamiliar words. Fred the Frog helps children read and spell. He can say the sounds in words, but he can't say the whole word, so children have to help him. To help children read, Fred (the teacher) says the sounds and then children say the word. For example, Fred says c-a-t, children say cat, Fred says l-igh-t, children say light. Teachers are encouraged to use Fred Talk through the day, so children learn to blend sounds.

For example:

Play Simon Says: Put your hands on your h-ea-d/ f-oo-t/ kn-ee.

Put on your c-oa-t/ h-a-t/ s-c-ar-f.

Set the table with a b-ow-l/ f-or-k/ s-p-oo-n.

They will also read common exception words (for example 'said'), words with more than one syllable and contractions (I'll we'll). Children will experience a range of good-quality books, consistent with their developing phonic knowledge, to build confidence and fluency in word reading. Through listening and reading, children will become familiar with key stories and poems, and will be encouraged to discuss their ideas with teachers, other adults and their peers, relating these to their own experiences. They will show their understanding of these stories and poems by retelling, making predictions and using simple inference skills, for example, to discuss characters.

How can I support my child's reading and writing?

Here are the top five things you can do:

1. Ask your child to read the Speed Sound cards speedily
2. Use Fred Talk to help your child read and spell words
3. Listen to your child read their Read Write Inc. Storybook every day
4. Practice reading Green and Red Words in the Storybook speedily
5. Read stories to your child every day.

What will my child bring home to read?

- The RWI story book which they will be learning in class. This storybook and non-fiction books will contain sounds and words the children know. This is the Storybook they have just read at school and maybe some they have read before, for extra practice. Please don't worry that books are too easy. Children enjoy re-reading stories they know well. Their speed and understanding improves on every read.
- Book Bag Books: matched to the child's reading level in school and is for extra practice.
- Speed Sounds cards: for children to practise reading speedily. If needed, show your child the picture side of the card to help them remember the sound.

How can I support my child to learn Set 1 sounds and to blend?

- Use pure sounds, not letter names. Watch the 'how to say the sounds' parent film on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>
- Watch the 'Reading the stretchy sounds with your child', 'Reading the bouncy sounds with your child' and 'Reading the digraphs with your child' parent films on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/> to see how to teach Set 1 sounds
- Practise reading known Set 1 Speed Sounds cards speedily. If needed, show your child the picture side of the card to help them remember the sound.

We teach children to read and spell using Fred. He is a toy frog who can say the sounds in words, but not the whole word. Children have to help him.

To help children learn to blend, we say the sounds as Fred and then children repeat the sounds and say the whole word.

Here are two ways you can use Fred Talk at home:

1. Play Fred Games together - see Fred Games document on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>
 2. Speak like Fred throughout the day e.g. time for l-u-n-ch! Let's p-l-ay!
- Watch the 'Sound-blending' parent film on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>

How can I support my child to learn Set 2 or 3 sounds?

- Watch the 'Set 2/3 tutoring' film on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>
- Help your child practise reading known Speed Sounds cards speedily. If needed, show your child the picture side of the card to help them remember the sound.

How do I listen to my child read?

Your child has a Storybook matched to the sounds and words they know - a decodable book - so they should be able to read all the words. Please avoid saying, "This book is too easy for you!" but instead say "I love how well you can read this book!"

'Fred Talk', read the word

Remind your child to read words using 'Fred Talk, read the word' For example 'ship': spot the 'sh', then Fred Talk and blend to read the word e.g. sh, sh-i-p, ship.

Red Words

Red Words are also known as common exception or tricky words. They occur in stories regularly (said, what, where) but have unusual letter combinations ('ai' in the word 'said' makes the sound 'e').

Remind your child not to use Fred Talk to read Red Words but instead to 'stop and think'.

Tell them the word if you need to.

Read the same book again and again

Children love reading the same book again and again. Their reading becomes speedier and they understand what they are reading.

- Encourage your child to read words using 'Fred in your head' (see glossary)
- Show your child how to read the story in a storyteller voice
- Share your enjoyment of the story when they read it again and again.

Here are some top tips for storytime:

1. Make it a treat - introduce each new book with excitement
2. Make it a special quiet time - cuddle up!
3. Show curiosity in what you're going to read
4. Read the story once without stopping so they can enjoy the whole story. If you think your child might not understand something say something like 'Oh I think what's happening here is that...'
5. Chat about the story e.g. I wonder why he did that? Oh no, I hope she's not going to...
6. Link to other stories and experiences you have shared e.g. this reminds me of...
7. Read favourite stories over and over again - encourage your child to join with the bits they know. Avoid saying 'not that story again!'
8. Use different voices - be enthusiastic!
9. Love the book - read with enjoyment

How can I help my child to practise their handwriting?

Remind your child:

- To hold their pencil in 'perfect pencil grip' (see glossary)
- Say the handwriting phrase to help them form the letter correctly - see Handwriting Phrases on <https://www.ruthmiskin.com/en/find-out-more/parents/>

Challenge your child to see how many sounds they can write in a minute. Say the sound and children write e.g. 'write m', 'write s', 'write w'.

How can I help my child to spell words?

- Encourage your child to use Fred Fingers to spell words
- Ask your child to say the sounds in the word as they press the sounds onto their fingers

- Ask your child to then write the letters - if they get stuck, say the sounds again
- Praise your child for spelling using the sounds they know, even if their handwriting is not perfect.

How else can I develop my child's language?

Children will have a large vocabulary if they are part of a 'talk-a-lot' family:

- Use every opportunity to talk with your child throughout the day - meal times, playing together, bath time
- Use new and ambitious vocabulary e.g. miserable instead of sad, stroll instead of walk
- Speak to your child in complete sentences
- Make up stories together - there's no need to write it down.

Other useful websites:

Ruth Miskin Facebook:

<https://www.facebook.com/miskin.education>

Free e-books for home reading:

<http://www.oxfordowl.co.uk/Reading/>

YouTube

https://www.youtube.com/ruthmiskintrainingedu?mc_cid=63bfb74b56&mc_eid=4ec2ad9cea

<https://home.oxfordowl.co.uk/reading/reading-schemes-oxford-levels/read-write-inc-phonics-guide/>

<https://www.phonicsplay.co.uk/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RlpmpWOUFY>